

TABLE 18.10

Assigning Points to Groups

Day Shift (D)	Night Shift (N)
5	2
5	—
5	—
4	—
4	—
Σ points = 23	Σ points = 2

Smaller
group total is
2: $U = 2$

The points assigned to each group are summed. The smaller group total is the test statistic ($U = 2$).